LAND RESOURCES OF BUSSELTON-MARGARET RIVER-AUGUSTA WESTERN AUSTRALIA

BUSSELTON MAP SHEET

P.J. TILLE & N.C. LANTZKE

33 30'
114 58' 30"

33 30'
115 30'

Cape Naturaliste

Eagle Bay

Sugarloaf Rock

Meelup Beach

INDIAN OCEAN

Dunsborough

Quindalup

Yallingup

Smiths Beach

Canal Rocks

Cape Clairault

Carbunup

BUSSELTON

Geographe Bay

State Forest

33 45'
114 58' 30"

33 45'
115 30'

N

MAXIMUM MAP SCALE - 1:50 000

METRES

1000 0 1000 2000 3000 4000

Sheet Reference

- BUSSELTON
- MARGARET
- BORANUP
- AUGUSTA

Western Australia

Busselton Margaret River Augusta Study Area

Projection: Universal Transverse Mercator

Grid: A.M.G., Zone 50

Date: 1988

Source Data: Based on field survey, 1:25,000 air-photo (1986) interpretation and collation of existing published and unpublished land resource data. Compiled by P.J. Tille and N.C. Lantzke, Division of Resource Management, Department of Agriculture, Western Australia. Cadastral overlay supplied by CADSUB, Department of Land Administration Western Australia. Produced by G.I.S. group, W.A. Department of Agriculture.

* Map to accompany publication 'Busselton-Margaret River-Augusta Land Capability Study' Land Resources Series No 5 W.A.D.A. (1990).

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

NATIONAL SOIL CONSERVATION PROGRAM

LAND UNIT DESCRIPTIONS

(1986) Interpretation and collation of existing published information and Geomorphic Mapping (1:25,000 air-photo interpretation of existing published and pale grey mottled (Mungite) soils. Also included in areas mapped as C are areas of ; C2- Cowaramup Gentle Slopes ; Gentle slope (2-5% gradient) with gravelly duplex (Forest Grove) soils. The flats (C) are the dominant unit, the gentle slopes (C2) occur on the margins of this unit, usually adjacent to the Wilyabrup slopes.

Cd2 - Cowaramup Deep Sandy Rises ; Flats and gently sloping rises (gradients 0-5%), with deep bleached sands. Some areas of low and moderate slopes (gradients 5-15%).

Cdw - Cowaramup Deep Sandy Wet Flats ; Poorly drained flats and depressions with deep organic stained sands.

Ci - Cowaramup Imstone Flats ; Flats and gentle slopes (0-5% gradient) with some laterite outcrop and shallow gravelly sands over laterite.

Cr2 - Cowaramup Rocky Gentle Slopes ; Flats and gentle slopes (0-5% gradient) with shallow rocky soils and some granitic outcrop.

CR - Cowaramup Rock Outcrop ; Areas dominated by granitic outcrop.

Cv - Cowaramup Valley ; Small narrow V-shaped drainage depressions with gravelly duplex (Forest Grove) soils.

Cvw - Cowaramup Very Wet Flats (Forest Grove) soils ; Small, broad U-shaped drainage depressions with swampy floors. Gravelly duplex (Forest Grove) soils on sideslopes and poorly drained alluvial soils on valley floor. This unit can be subdivided into the (side) slopes and the (valley) floor.

Cw - Cowaramup Very Wet Flats ; Poorly drained flats and slight depressions with pale grey mottled (Mungite) soils.

D'Entrecasteaux Dunes Land Systems:

D - D'Entrecasteaux Flats ; Interdune flats with deep calcareous sands with organic stained topsoils.

DS - D'Entrecasteaux Deep Dunes ; Steep dunes, sheltered from the prevailing winds, with deep calcareous sands.

Db - D'Entrecasteaux Beaches ; Beach and foredunes strecking along the south coast, with deep calcareous sands.

Dd - D'Entrecasteaux Deep Sandy Flats ; Flats with deep bleached siliceous sands. sands. with deep calcareous sands.;

Dd2 - D'Entrecasteaux Deep Sandy Gentle Dunes ; Gently sloping (2-5% gradient) dunes, sheltered from the prevailing winds, with bleached and yellow brown siliceous sands, sometimes over limestone.

DdS - D'Entrecasteaux Deep Sandy Steep Dunes ; Steep dunes (gradient in excess of 15%) with bleached and yellow brown siliceous sands, sometimes overlying limestone.

Dl - D'Entrecasteaux Limestone Flats ; limestone.th bleached and yellow brown siliceous sands, sometimes overlying near its mouth. Estuarine flats fringing the Blackwood River

DE6S - D'Entrecasteaux Exposed Steep Dunes ; Steep dunes with deep calcareous sands, exposed to prevailing winds which come off the ocean.

DE6S - D'Entrecasteaux Blowouts ; Steep bare dunes of mobile pale calcareous sands. sands.one.th bleached and yellow brown siliceous sands, sometimes overlying limestone (i.e. Spearwood Sands). Not exposed to prevailing winds. Dunes with dark calcareous sands containing limestone rubble.

Dr1 - D'Entrecasteaux Deep Sandy Rocky Flats ; Flats with yellow brown sands overlying limestone.

Gracetown Ridge Land System:

G2 - Gracetown Gentle Slopes ; Gentle slopes (gradients 2-6%) with deep reddish and yellow brown siliceous sands over limestone (Spearwood Sands). Not exposed to prevailing winds.

G3 - Gracetown Low Slopes ; Low slopes (gradients 5-10%) with deep yellow brown siliceous sands over limestone (i.e. Spearwood Sands). Not exposed to prevailing winds.

Ge - Gracetown Exposed Flats ; Ridge crest, exposed to prevailing winds, with deep and shallow yellow brown siliceous sands over limestone (i.e. Spearwood sands).

GE - Gracetown Exposed Slopes ; Moderate slopes (gradients 10-15%) on the west coast exposed to prevailing wind directly off the ocean, with deep and shallow yellow brown siliceous sands over limestone (i.e. Spearwood Sands).

GEm - Gracetown Blowouts ; Small deep bowls with deep yellow siliceous sands. yellow brown siliceous sands over limestone (i.e. Spearwood Sands).

Gk - Gracetown Karst Areas ; Small areas with sinkholes, dolines, limestone scarps and cave entrances.

Gv - Gracetown Valleys ; Deepish narrow valleys incised into the Gracetown Ridge. Ridge. and cave entrances.ds over limestone (i.e. Spearwood Sands).

Glenarty Hills Land System:

H3 - Glenarty Low Slopes ; Slopes (gradients mainly 5-10%) with a variety of soil types.

Hd - Glenarty Deep Sandy Flats ; Flats with deep bleached sands

Glenarty Hills Land System:

H43 - Glenarty Deep Sandy Slopes ; Slopes (gradients mainly 5-10%) with deep bleached sands and quartz grits / limestone (i.e. Spearwood Sands).

Hdw - Glenarty Deep Wet Flats ; Poorly drained flats and depressions with deep organic stained sands. organic stained sands.rg grits.r limestone (i.e. Spearwood Sands).

Hf - Glenarty Fernlie Flats ; Well drained valley flats and floodplains with deep (often red brown loamy) alluvial soils.

H63 - Glenarty Ironstone Slopes ; Slopes (gradients mainly 5-10%) with shallow gravelly sands over laterite.

HR - Glenarty Rock Outcrop ; Areas dominated by granitic outcrop.

Hv - Glenarty Valleys ; Narrow V-shaped open depressions along drainage lines.

Hvw - Glenarty Very Wet Flats ; Broad U-shaped drainage depressions with swampy floors.

Lwr - Ludlow Wet Rocky Flats ; Flats with high winter watertables and shallow brown and yellow sands over limestone (i.e. Shallow Spearwood Sand). Limestone rock outcrops on surface.

Meelup Land System:

Mr - Meelup Slopes ; Moderate slopes (gradients mainly 10-15%) with gravelly duplex (Forest Grove) soils.

Mr - Meelup Rocky Slopes ; Moderate slopes (gradients mainly 10-15%) with shallow gravelly soils and occasional laterite and granitic outcrop.

Mv - Meelup Valleys ; Valleys with moderately inclined sideslopes and valley floors with relatively steep gradients. Gravelly duplex (Forest Grove) soils.

Mvr - Meelup Rocky Valleys ; Deeply inclined valleys with steep sideslopes and valley floors with relatively steep gradients. Shallow gravelly soils and occasional laterite and granitic outcrop.

Nillup Plain Land System:

N - Nillup Flats ; Flats mainly with pale grey mottled (Mungite) soils.

Nd - Nillup Deep Sandy Flats ; Flats with deep bleached sands.

Ndw - Nillup Well Deep Sandy Flats ; Poorly drained flats with deep organic stained sands.

Nf - Nillup Fernlie Flats ; Well drained valley flats and floodplains with deep (often reddish and brown loamy) alluvial soils.

Ni - Nillup Ironstone Rises ; Low rises with shallow gravelly sands over laterite.

Nv - Nillup Vales ; Small narrow V-shaped drainage depressions.

Nvw - Nillup Wet Vales ; Small broad U-shaped drainage depressions with swampy floors.

Nw - Nillup Wet Flats ; Poorly drained flats with mottled pale grey (Mungite) soils.

Quindalup Coast Land System

Q - Quindalup Flats ; Flats and low rises with deep pale calcareous sand. This unit also includes a narrow strip of Qb - Quindalup Beach .Beach and foredunes of calcareous sand, along the Geographe Bay coastline.

Qd - Quindalup Deep Sandy Flats ; Flats with deep bleached siliceous sands. Qe - Quindalup Eroding Dunes ; Steep dunes (with gradient mainly around 30%) of calcareous sands.

Qf - Quindalup Fernlie Flats ; Poorly drained flats around the edge of the Vasse Estuary. Dark calcareous sands and mixed estuarine deposits.

Qwy - Quindalup Very Wet Saline Flats ; Vasse, Wonnerup and Broadwater Estuaries. Low lying depressions which are often underwater in winter and saline in summer.

Scott River Plain Land System:

Scott River Plain Land System:s and mixed estuarine deposits;

Sd - Scott Deep Sandy Flats ; Flats with high winter watertables and deep bleached siliceous sands.

Sd2 - Scott Deep Sandy Gentle Rises ; Low dunes and rises with deep bleached siliceous sands.

Si - Scott Sandy Ironstone Rises ; Low rises with shallow sands over laterite. siliceous sands.us sands.

Swd - Scott Deep Sandy Wet Flats ; Poorly drained flats with deep organic stained siliceous sands.

Swi - Scott Wet Ironstone Flats ; Poorly drained flats with shallow sands over laterite (log iron ore). stained siliceous sands..

Treeton Hills Land System:

T - Treeton Stopes ; Treeton Hills Land System:s and mixed estuarine deposits; gravelly duplex (Forest Grove) and pale grey mottled (Mungite) soils.

This unit can be sub divided into; T2 - Treeton Gentle Slopes ; Slopes 2-5%, T3 - Treeton Low Slopes ; Slopes 5-10%, T4 - Treeton Moderate Slopes ; Slopes 10-15%, and T5 - Treeton Steep Slopes ; Slopes >15%. In most cases T3 is the dominant unit present.

Tdg - Treeton Deep Sandy Slopes ; Slopes (with gradients generally 5-10% but ranging from 2-15%) with deep bleached sands.

Tf - Treeton Fernlie Flats ; Well drained valley flats and floodplains with deep alluvial soils. to strong levels of water logging (mottling).

Tfw - Treeton Wet Fernlie Flats ; Poorly drained valley flats and floodplains with deep alluvial soils. to strong levels of water logging (mottling).

Tg - Treeton Gravelly Slopes ; Low slopes (gradients ranging from 2-10%) with shallow gravelly sands over laterite.

Tr - Treeton Valleys ; Narrow V-shaped drainage depressions. shallow gravelly sands over laterite.

Trw - Treeton Wet Valleys ; Broad U-shaped drainage depressions with swampy floors.

Tw2 - Treeton Wet Slopes ; Gentle slopes (gradients 2-5%) with high winter water tables and pale grey mottled (Mungite) soils. floors.

Wilyabrup Valleys Land System:

W - Wilyabrup Slopes ; Slopes with gradients generally 5-15%, but ranging from 2-30%, and gravelly soils (i.e. Forest Grove and Keenan Soils).

This unit can be divided into; W3 - Wilyabrup Low Slopes ; Gradients 5-10% and W4 - Wilyabrup Steep Slopes ; Gradients 10-15%. In most cases W3 is the dominant unit present.

Wd3 - Wilyabrup Deep Sandy Slopes ; Low slopes (gradients generally 5-10%) with deep bleached sands.

We3 - Wilyabrup Exposed Slopes ; Low slopes (gradients generally 5-10%) exposed to strong winds off ocean.semi-territe.

WEw - Wilyabrup Exposed Swamps ; Swamp on granitic headland at Cape Leeuwin. to strong winds off ocean.semi-territe.

Wf - Wilyabrup Fernlie Flats ; Well drained valley flats and floodplains with deep alluvial soils. to strong winds off ocean.semi-territe.

Wfw - Wilyabrup Wet Fernlie Flats ; Poorly drained valley flats and floodplains with deep alluvial soils. to strong winds off ocean.semi-territe.

W63 - Wilyabrup Ironstone Slopes ; Low slopes (gradients generally 5-10%) with shallow gravelly sands over laterite. shallow gravelly sands over laterite.

WR3 - Wilyabrup Rocky Slopes ; Low slopes (gradients generally 5-10%) with shallow rocky soils and some granitic outcrop.

WR - Wilyabrup Rock Outcrop ; Slopes dominated by granitic outcrop. shallow rocky soils and some granitic outcrop.ottled (Mungite) soils.

WRE3 - Wilyabrup Exposed Rocky Slopes ; Low slopes (gradients mainly 5-10%) with shallow rocky soils and some granitic outcrop, exposed to strong winds off the ocean. off the ocean.ocky soils and some granitic outcrop, exposed to strong winds s.

WRE - Wilyabrup Granitic Headlands ; Areas on the west coast dominated by granitic outcrops. granitic outcrops.

Wv - Wilyabrup Valleys ; Narrow V-shaped drainage depressions.

Wvw - Wilyabrup Wet Valleys ; Broad U-shaped drainage depressions with swampy floors.

Ww3 - Wilyabrup Wet Slopes ; Low slopes (gradients 5-10%) with high winter water tables. water tables.

Yelverton Shelf Land System:

Y - Yelverton Flats and Slopes ; Flats and low slopes with mottled pale grey gradational (Mungite) and gravelly duplex (Forest Grove) soils.

This unit can be divided into; Y - Yelverton Flats ; Flats (gradients 0-2%) with gravelly duplex (Forest Grove), mottled pale grey (Mungite) and yellow sandy soils, and Y3 - Yelverton Low Slopes ; Low slopes (gradients 5-10%) with gravelly duplex (Forest Grove) and mottled pale grey (Mungite) soils. Y3 w s. usually occurs along the northern margin of the land system.

Yd - Yelverton Deep Sandy Flats and Low Slopes ; Flats and low slopes with deep bleached sand. This unit can be divided into; Yd - Yelverton Deep Sandy Flats (gradients 0-2%, and Yd3 - Yelverton Deep Sandy Low Slopes ; gradients generally 5-10%. YD3 usually occurs along the northern margin of the land system.

Yf - Yelverton Fernlie Flats ; Valley floors and floodplains with deep alluvial soils, often red brown loams (i.e. Marybrook Soils). Y3 w s. soils, often red brown loams (i.e. Marybrook Soils).

Yl - Yelverton Ironstone Flats ; Flats with shallow gravelly sands over sheet laterite. Laterite outcrops present. This unit can be divided into;

Yi - Yelverton Ironstone Flats ; Gradients 0-2%, and Yi3 - Yelverton Low Ironstone Slopes ; Gradients 5-10%. Yi3 usuallyoccurs along the northern margin of the land system.s. Yi3 w s.

Yr - Yelverton Valleys ; Narrow V-shaped drainage depressions and small valleys.

Yvw - Yelverton Wet Valleys ; occurs along the northern margin of the land system.and Yelverton. Y3 w s. floors.

Yw - Yelverton Wet Flats ; Poorly drained flats with mottled pale grey (Mungite) soils.

Ywi - Yelverton Wet Ironstone Flats ; Winter wet flats with shallow red brown sandy and sandy soils over sheet laterite (log iron ore).

XX - Disturbed Terrain ; Sandy and gravelly areas (i.e. Marybrook soils.) strongly altered. i.e. areas of landfill, sand mining activity etc.